



# Finland in Figures 2024

Statistics Finland

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## Symbols

- \* preliminary data
- . category not applicable
- magnitude nil
- .. data not available or too uncertain for presentation, or subject to secrecy

# To the reader

In an international comparison Finland was selected the happiest country in the world for the seventh time in a row (World Happiness Report 2024). Is happiness visible in the statistics?

Although Finland is a small country, making up 0.07 per cent of the world's population and the world's surface area, it does quite well in international statistical comparisons. Finland's statistical system was ranked the best in the world in the World Bank's comparison already for the second time.

**Finland in Figures 2024** is a review of us and our society – including all permanent residents of Finland and their homes, jobs, pay, education, pensions, free-time residences or cars.

We collect statistical data from several registers, such as the Population Information System. We also contact organisations, households and citizens, maybe even you. When you respond to our survey, you represent a larger group of Finns and have an effect on our society.

Reliable data cannot be generated from scratch even today, but every response is important.

May 2024

Statistics Finland

Finland in Figures online service  
[stat.fi/finlandinfigures](https://stat.fi/finlandinfigures)



Population 2023

**5 603 851**

Live births 2023

**43 383**



Deaths 2023

**61 339**



Size of  
household-dwelling  
units 2023

1 person

**47%**

2 persons

**32%**

3+ persons

**21%**

Population density 1 Jan 2024



**18.4**

inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>



## Population structure on 31 December

|                                        | 1900               | 1950         | 2000         | 2020         | 2023         |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Population, thousand persons</b>    | <b>2 656</b>       | <b>4 030</b> | <b>5 181</b> | <b>5 534</b> | <b>5 604</b> |
| Males                                  | 1 311              | 1 926        | 2 529        | 2 734        | 2 774        |
| Females                                | 1 345              | 2 104        | 2 652        | 2 800        | 2 830        |
| <b>Age, %</b>                          |                    |              |              |              |              |
| 0–14                                   | 35.1               | 30.0         | 18.1         | 15.6         | 14.9         |
| 15–64                                  | 59.6               | 63.4         | 66.9         | 61.7         | 61.8         |
| 65–84                                  | 5.2                | 6.4          | 13.5         | 19.9         | 20.5         |
| 85–                                    | 0.1                | 0.2          | 1.5          | 2.8          | 2.9          |
| <b>Average age, years</b>              |                    |              |              |              |              |
| Males                                  | 26.3               | 28.6         | 37.7         | 42.1         | 42.5         |
| Females                                | 27.5               | 31.6         | 41.0         | 44.7         | 45.1         |
| <b>Language <sup>1)</sup>, %</b>       |                    |              |              |              |              |
| Finnish                                | 86.8               | 91.1         | 92.4         | 86.9         | 84.9         |
| Swedish                                | 12.9               | 8.6          | 5.6          | 5.2          | 5.1          |
| Sami                                   | 0.1                | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| Other                                  | 0.3                | 0.2          | 1.9          | 7.8          | 10.0         |
| <b>Marital status, %</b>               |                    |              |              |              |              |
| Single                                 | 60.9               | 53.3         | 47.1         | 48.9         | 49.9         |
| Married <sup>2)</sup>                  | 33.6               | 39.4         | 38.3         | 35.3         | 34.3         |
| Divorced or widowed <sup>2)</sup>      | 5.5                | 7.2          | 14.6         | 15.8         | 15.8         |
| <b>Religion, %</b>                     |                    |              |              |              |              |
| Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland | <sup>3)</sup> 98.1 | 95.0         | 85.1         | 67.8         | 63.6         |
| Greek Orthodox Church                  | <sup>4)</sup> 1.7  | 1.7          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.0          |
| Other                                  | 0.2                | 0.5          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 1.8          |
| Not members of any religious community | -                  | 2.8          | 12.7         | 29.4         | 33.6         |

<sup>1)</sup> Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

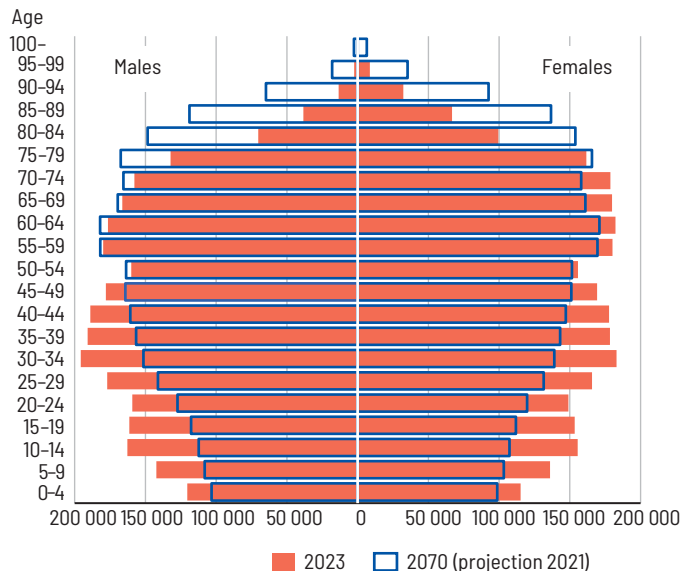
<sup>2)</sup> In 2020–2023 incl. registered partnerships

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. other Lutheran churches

<sup>4)</sup> Incl. other Orthodox churches

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Age structure of population on 31 December



### Persons aged 100 or over 2023



Men

**174**

Women

**979**

### Most popular first names 2023

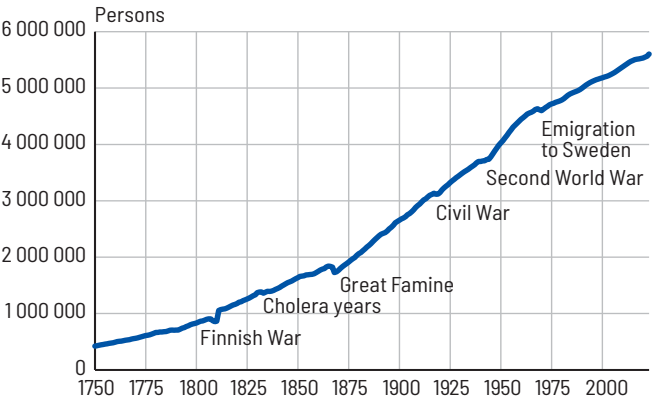


**Aino**

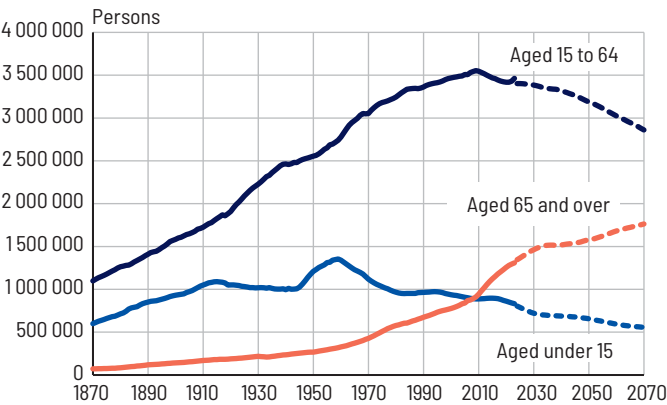
**Eino**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, population](#); [Digital and Population Data Services Agency](#)

## Development of population, 1750–2023



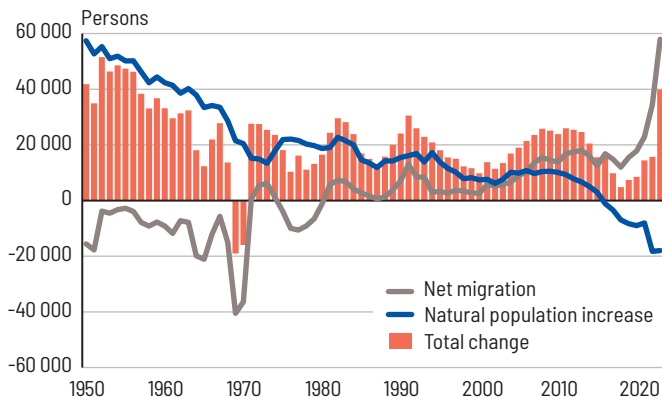
## Population and population projection by age group



Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Vital statistics, 1950-2023

|                                        | 2000    | 2010    | 2020    | 2022    | 2023    |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Live births                            | 56 742  | 60 980  | 46 463  | 44 951  | 43 383  |
| Deaths                                 | 49 339  | 50 887  | 55 488  | 63 219  | 61 339  |
| Natural population increase            | 7 403   | 10 093  | -9 025  | -18 268 | -17 956 |
| Intermunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup> | 237 443 | 264 266 | 296 852 | 295 710 | 286 968 |
| Intramunicipal migration <sup>1)</sup> | 550 281 | 575 419 | 599 974 | 574 982 | 567 664 |
| Immigration to Finland                 | 16 895  | 25 636  | 32 898  | 49 998  | 73 236  |
| Emigration from Finland                | 14 311  | 11 905  | 15 084  | 15 635  | 15 322  |
| Net migration                          | 2 584   | 13 731  | 17 814  | 34 363  | 57 914  |
| Total change <sup>2)</sup>             | 9 813   | 23 849  | 8 501   | 15 729  | 39 881  |
| Marriages <sup>3)</sup>                | 27 751  | 31 925  | 22 082  | 21 942  | 20 693  |
| Divorces <sup>3)</sup>                 | 14 096  | 13 807  | 13 478  | 11 370  | 11 475  |



<sup>1)</sup> Regional division as on 1 January 2024

<sup>2)</sup> Difference between the population of two consecutive years

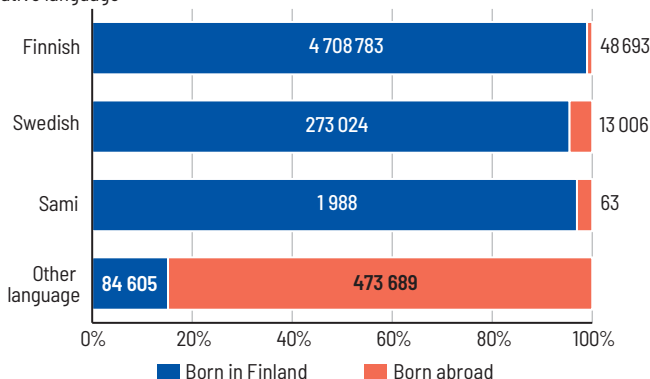
<sup>3)</sup> Marriages contracted and divorces where at least one of the spouses is living permanently in Finland. Incl. same-sex couples from 2017 onwards.

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)



## Population by origin and language on 31 December 2023

Native language



## Population by language on 31 December

| Native language       | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | %          |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>5 533 793</b> | <b>5 548 241</b> | <b>5 563 970</b> | <b>5 603 851</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Finnish               | 4 811 067        | 4 800 243        | 4 778 891        | 4 757 476        | 84.9       |
| Swedish               | 287 871          | 287 933          | 287 052          | 286 030          | 5.1        |
| Sami                  | 2 008            | 2 023            | 2 035            | 2 051            | 0.0        |
| Other languages total | 432 847          | 458 042          | 495 992          | 558 294          | 10.0       |
| Russian               | 84 190           | 87 552           | 93 535           | 99 606           | 1.8        |
| Estonian              | 49 551           | 50 232           | 50 318           | 50 202           | 0.9        |
| Arabic                | 34 282           | 36 466           | 39 069           | 41 311           | 0.7        |
| English               | 23 433           | 25 638           | 29 448           | 33 796           | 0.6        |
| Ukrainian             | 5 961            | 7 278            | 8 761            | 26 519           | 0.5        |
| Somali                | 22 794           | 23 656           | 24 647           | 25 654           | 0.5        |
| Farsi, Persian        | 15 105           | 16 432           | 18 097           | 20 421           | 0.4        |
| Albanian              | 12 664           | 13 830           | 15 576           | 17 779           | 0.3        |
| Chinese               | 13 778           | 14 780           | 15 735           | 17 501           | 0.3        |
| Kurdish               | 15 368           | 15 850           | 16 603           | 17 270           | 0.3        |

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Population by citizenship

| Country of citizenship       | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | Change, %<br>2022-2023 |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>5 548 241</b> | <b>5 563 970</b> | <b>5 603 851</b> | <b>0.7</b>             |
| Finland                      | 5 251 777        | 5 240 284        | 5 230 878        | -0.2                   |
| Foreign countries total      | 296 464          | 323 686          | 372 973          | 15.2                   |
| Estonia                      | 51 805           | 51 819           | 51 597           | -0.4                   |
| Russia                       | 30 049           | 33 428           | 35 359           | 5.8                    |
| Ukraine                      | 7 202            | 8 441            | 28 100           | 232.9                  |
| Iraq                         | 15 075           | 15 322           | 14 730           | -3.9                   |
| China                        | 11 405           | 12 297           | 14 020           | 14.0                   |
| India                        | 8 245            | 10 487           | 13 068           | 24.6                   |
| Philippines                  | 5 351            | 8 140            | 11 540           | 41.8                   |
| Afghanistan                  | 7 686            | 8 362            | 9 222            | 10.3                   |
| Vietnam                      | 7 237            | 7 757            | 8 795            | 13.4                   |
| Thailand                     | 7 925            | 8 073            | 8 396            | 4.0                    |
| Former Serbia and Montenegro | 5 432            | 6 528            | 7 934            | 21.5                   |
| Sweden                       | 7 921            | 7 943            | 7 779            | -2.1                   |
| Syrian Arab Republic         | 7 203            | 7 855            | 7 635            | -2.8                   |
| Türkiye                      | 6 079            | 6 733            | 7 422            | 10.2                   |
| Somalia                      | 6 581            | 6 674            | 6 683            | 0.1                    |
| Others                       | 111 268          | 123 827          | 140 693          | 13.6                   |

**Finnish citizenships granted  
2023**

**12 224**

persons  
permanently  
resident in Finland



**Finnish citizens  
with dual nationality  
2023**

**172 021**

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Population by region on 31 December

| Regional division as<br>on 1 January 2024 | 2022             | 2023             | %          | Change, %<br>2022-2023 |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------------|
| <b>Whole country</b>                      | <b>5 563 970</b> | <b>5 603 851</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>0.7</b>             |
| Uusimaa                                   | 1 733 033        | 1 759 537        | 31.4       | 1.5                    |
| Southwest Finland                         | 485 567          | 490 786          | 8.8        | 1.1                    |
| Satakunta                                 | 212 556          | 211 740          | 3.8        | -0.4                   |
| Kanta-Häme                                | 169 537          | 169 547          | 3.0        | 0.0                    |
| Pirkanmaa                                 | 532 671          | 539 309          | 9.6        | 1.2                    |
| Päijät-Häme                               | 204 528          | 204 479          | 3.6        | 0.0                    |
| Kymenlaakso                               | 159 488          | 158 658          | 2.8        | -0.5                   |
| South Karelia                             | 125 353          | 125 162          | 2.2        | -0.2                   |
| South Savo                                | 130 451          | 129 914          | 2.3        | -0.4                   |
| North Savo                                | 247 689          | 248 190          | 4.4        | 0.2                    |
| North Karelia                             | 162 540          | 162 321          | 2.9        | -0.1                   |
| Central Finland                           | 272 437          | 273 271          | 4.9        | 0.3                    |
| South Ostrobothnia                        | 190 774          | 190 539          | 3.4        | -0.1                   |
| Ostrobothnia                              | 176 323          | 177 602          | 3.2        | 0.7                    |
| Central Ostrobothnia                      | 67 805           | 67 736           | 1.2        | -0.1                   |
| North Ostrobothnia                        | 416 543          | 418 205          | 7.5        | 0.4                    |
| Kainuu                                    | 70 521           | 70 164           | 1.3        | -0.5                   |
| Lapland                                   | 175 795          | 176 150          | 3.1        | 0.2                    |
| Åland                                     | 30 359           | 30 541           | 0.5        | 0.6                    |

## Population in the largest municipalities on 31 December

|          | 2023    | Change, %<br>2022-2023 |           | 2023    | Change, %<br>2022-2023 |
|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|
| Helsinki | 674 500 | 1.6                    | Turku     | 201 863 | 2.0                    |
| Espoo    | 314 024 | 2.9                    | Jyväskylä | 147 746 | 1.3                    |
| Tampere  | 255 050 | 2.4                    | Kuopio    | 124 021 | 1.2                    |
| Vantaa   | 247 443 | 1.9                    | Lahti     | 120 693 | 0.4                    |
| Oulu     | 214 633 | 1.3                    | Pori      | 83 106  | -0.1                   |

The total number of municipalities in Finland is 309.

Regional division as on 1 January 2024.

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Families, 2022

|                                                    | All families     | Average size of family | Families with children aged 0-17 | Families with children aged 0-6 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                       | <b>1 464 768</b> | <b>2.71</b>            | <b>552 034</b>                   | <b>247 946</b>                  |
| Married couple <sup>1)</sup> with children         | 377 684          | 3.94                   | 306 329                          | 136 368                         |
| Cohabiting couple <sup>2)</sup> with children      | 127 473          | 3.67                   | 115 693                          | 70 505                          |
| Mother with children                               | 151 500          | 2.56                   | 109 810                          | 37 786                          |
| Father with children                               | 35 139           | 2.34                   | 20 202                           | 3 287                           |
| Married couple <sup>1)</sup> without children      | 536 927          | 2.00                   | .                                | .                               |
| Cohabiting couple of opposite sex without children | 236 045          | 2.00                   | .                                | .                               |

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. registered partnerships

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. same-sex spouses, of which one is the confirmed mother

## Families with children and the number of children

A family with underage children is a family comprising at least one child aged under 18 living at home

|        | Families with children | 1 child | 2 children | 3 children | 4+ children |
|--------|------------------------|---------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 2000   | <b>612 627</b>         | 268 369 | 230 758    | 85 025     | 28 475      |
| 2010   | <b>582 360</b>         | 254 551 | 222 596    | 76 860     | 28 353      |
| 2022   | <b>552 034</b>         | 240 752 | 216 705    | 68 395     | 26 182      |
| 2022 % | <b>100</b>             | 43.6    | 39.3       | 12.4       | 4.7         |

### Adoptions 2022

# 269



### Children taken into custody 2023

excl. children in emergency placement

# 11 300



Sources: [Statistics Finland, population](#); [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Population by level of education

|                                                  | 2021             | %          | 2022             | %          |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| <b>Population aged 15 or over</b>                | <b>4 696 447</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>4 723 642</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Population with educational qualification, total | 3 501 982        | 74.6       | 3 530 287        | 74.7       |
| Upper secondary education                        | 1 901 480        | 40.5       | 1 905 233        | 40.3       |
| Post-secondary non-tertiary education            | 49 296           | 1.0        | 52 131           | 1.1        |
| Short-cycle tertiary education                   | 415 486          | 8.8        | 409 278          | 8.7        |
| Bachelor's or equivalent level                   | 586 783          | 12.5       | 599 447          | 12.7       |
| Master's or equivalent level                     | 497 080          | 10.6       | 511 411          | 10.8       |
| Doctoral or equivalent level                     | 51 857           | 1.1        | 52 787           | 1.1        |
| Only basic education                             | 1 194 465        | 25.4       | 1 193 355        | 25.3       |

## Students and qualifications

| Sector of education                      | Students <sup>1)</sup> |                  | Qualifications |                |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                          | 2021                   | 2022             | 2021           | 2022           |
| Pre-primary education                    | 62 762                 | 60 872           | -              | -              |
| Comprehensive education                  | 557 866                | 557 954          | 60 633         | 61 746         |
| General upper secondary education        | 109 538                | 109 604          | 30 452         | 30 904         |
| Vocational education                     | 341 696                | 341 629          | 68 637         | 68 295         |
| University of applied sciences education | 156 059                | 163 993          | 29 081         | 28 534         |
| University education                     | 159 545                | 163 681          | 31 320         | 30 801         |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>1 387 466</b>       | <b>1 397 733</b> | <b>220 123</b> | <b>220 280</b> |

<sup>1)</sup> Students in education leading to qualifications. The data for vocational education relate to a calendar year. The data for other educational sectors describe the situation on 20 September.

### Educational institutions 2023

# 3 142



## Population aged 15 to 74 by labour force status

|                                                    | 2020             | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                    | Thousand persons |              |              |              |
| <b>Population aged 15 to 74</b>                    | <b>4 133</b>     | <b>4 123</b> | <b>4 120</b> | <b>4 131</b> |
| Labour force                                       | 2 704            | 2 766        | 2 809        | 2 832        |
| Employed                                           | 2 495            | 2 555        | 2 619        | 2 628        |
| Unemployed                                         | 209              | 212          | 190          | 204          |
| Inactive population                                | 1 429            | 1 357        | 1 310        | 1 299        |
| <b>Employed by type of employment relationship</b> |                  |              |              |              |
| Full-time work                                     | 2 078            | 2 073        | 2 108        | 2 111        |
| Part-time work                                     | 415              | 473          | 488          | 488          |
| <b>Employed by employer sector</b>                 |                  |              |              |              |
| Private sector                                     | 1 866            | 1 914        | 1 957        | 1 944        |
| Local government                                   | 476              | 475          | 483          | 499          |
| Central government <sup>1)</sup>                   | 146              | 148          | 159          | 164          |
| <b>Employed by status in employment</b>            |                  |              |              |              |
| Employees                                          | 2 151            | 2 193        | 2 265        | 2 292        |
| Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers    | 343              | 361          | 354          | 336          |
|                                                    | %                |              |              |              |
| Labour force rate                                  | 65.4             | 67.1         | 68.2         | 68.5         |
| Unemployment rate                                  | 7.7              | 7.7          | 6.8          | 7.2          |
| Males                                              | 8.1              | 8.2          | 7.1          | 7.9          |
| Females                                            | 7.4              | 7.1          | 6.4          | 6.5          |
|                                                    | Hours/year       |              |              |              |
| <b>Annual hours actually worked per employee</b>   |                  |              |              |              |
| Total                                              | 1 572            | 1 557        | 1 536        | 1 528        |
| Private sector                                     | 1 583            | 1 570        | 1 557        | 1 548        |
| Public sector                                      | 1 546            | 1 526        | 1 479        | 1 473        |

<sup>1)</sup> State administration, universities, the Social Insurance Institution, unincorporated state enterprises and social security funds

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

## Employed persons aged 15 to 74 by industry

|                                                                                                  | 2021             | 2022         | 2023         | 2023       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                                                                                                  | Thousand persons |              |              | %          |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining, quarrying                                             | 107              | 102          | 96           | 4          |
| Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply, etc.               | 351              | 366          | 375          | 14         |
| Construction                                                                                     | 189              | 184          | 182          | 7          |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles                             | 291              | 290          | 282          | 11         |
| Transportation and storage                                                                       | 135              | 136          | 134          | 5          |
| Accommodation and food service activities                                                        | 86               | 100          | 97           | 4          |
| Information and communication                                                                    | 126              | 134          | 139          | 5          |
| Financial, insurance and real estate activities                                                  | 74               | 77           | 78           | 3          |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities | 315              | 333          | 335          | 13         |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                    | 117              | 122          | 125          | 5          |
| Education                                                                                        | 181              | 184          | 193          | 7          |
| Human health and social work activities                                                          | 410              | 415          | 419          | 16         |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation, etc.                                                         | 157              | 156          | 152          | 6          |
| <b>Total, incl. industry unknown</b>                                                             | <b>2 555</b>     | <b>2 619</b> | <b>2 628</b> | <b>100</b> |

### Employment rate 2023



Aged 15 to 24

**44.5%**

Aged 20 to 64

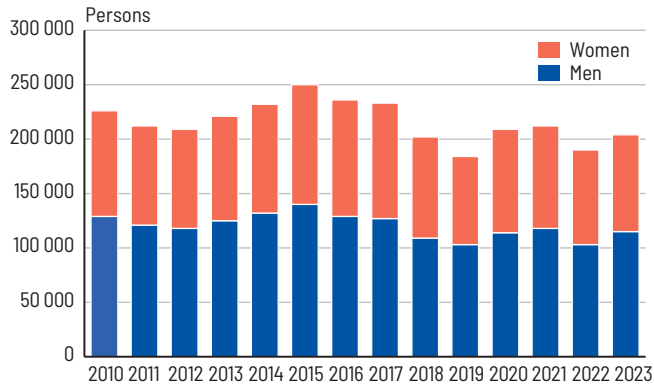
**77.9%**

Aged 55 to 64

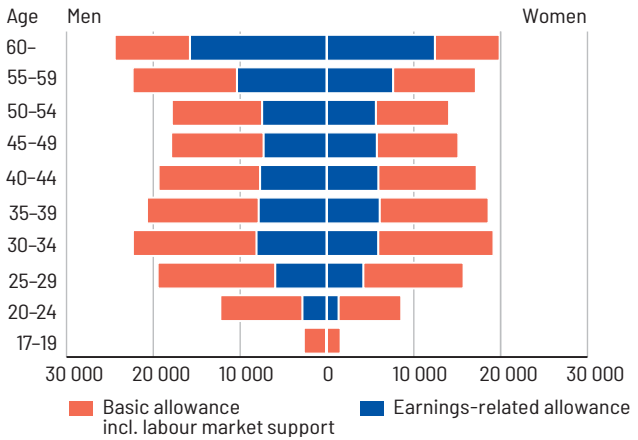
**71.7%**

Source: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#)

# Unemployed, aged 15 to 74



## Recipients of unemployment benefits on 31 December 2023



Sources: [Statistics Finland, labour force survey](#); [Kela, Social Insurance Institution of Finland](#); [Financial Supervisory Authority](#)



## Pension recipients

The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

| Pension benefit             | 2000             | 2010             | 2020             | 2023             |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Old-age pension             | 869 672          | 1 093 267        | 1 397 155        | 1 442 871        |
| Disability pension          | 276 269          | 267 248          | 193 629          | 179 731          |
| Unemployment pension        | 54 291           | 33 938           | -                | -                |
| Part-time pension           | 24 533           | 28 764           | 291              | ..               |
| Special pension for farmers | 40 845           | 24 330           | 8 409            | 4 925            |
| Surviving spouse's pension  | 252 798          | 263 176          | 220 395          | 212 747          |
| Orphan's pension            | 28 476           | 22 503           | 15 994           | 17 089           |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>1 284 145</b> | <b>1 463 835</b> | <b>1 617 561</b> | <b>1 649 628</b> |

## Total pension distribution among pension recipients on 31 December 2023

People living in Finland who receive an old-age (excl. partial old-age) or disability pension or a special pension for farmers

| Total pension<br>€/month            | Total            | %          | Men            | %          | Women          | %          |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| 0-799                               | 33 405           | 2.2        | 11 186         | 1.6        | 22 219         | 2.7        |
| 800-1 099                           | 215 176          | 14.2       | 89 169         | 13.0       | 126 007        | 15.3       |
| 1 100-1 399                         | 246 540          | 16.3       | 87 530         | 12.8       | 159 010        | 19.2       |
| 1 400-1 699                         | 235 214          | 15.6       | 85 437         | 12.5       | 149 777        | 18.1       |
| 1 700-1 999                         | 202 179          | 13.4       | 84 051         | 12.3       | 118 128        | 14.3       |
| 2 000-2 299                         | 167 725          | 11.1       | 78 232         | 11.4       | 89 493         | 10.8       |
| 2 300-2 599                         | 120 590          | 8.0        | 63 772         | 9.3        | 56 818         | 6.9        |
| 2 600-2 899                         | 83 366           | 5.5        | 47 066         | 6.9        | 36 300         | 4.4        |
| 2 900-3 199                         | 57 061           | 3.8        | 34 295         | 5.0        | 22 766         | 2.8        |
| 3 200-3 499                         | 39 516           | 2.6        | 25 235         | 3.7        | 14 281         | 1.7        |
| 3 500-                              | 110 341          | 7.3        | 78 895         | 11.5       | 31 446         | 3.8        |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>1 511 113</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>684 868</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>826 245</b> | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Average pension,<br/>€/month</b> | <b>1 977</b>     |            | <b>2 216</b>   |            | <b>1 779</b>   |            |

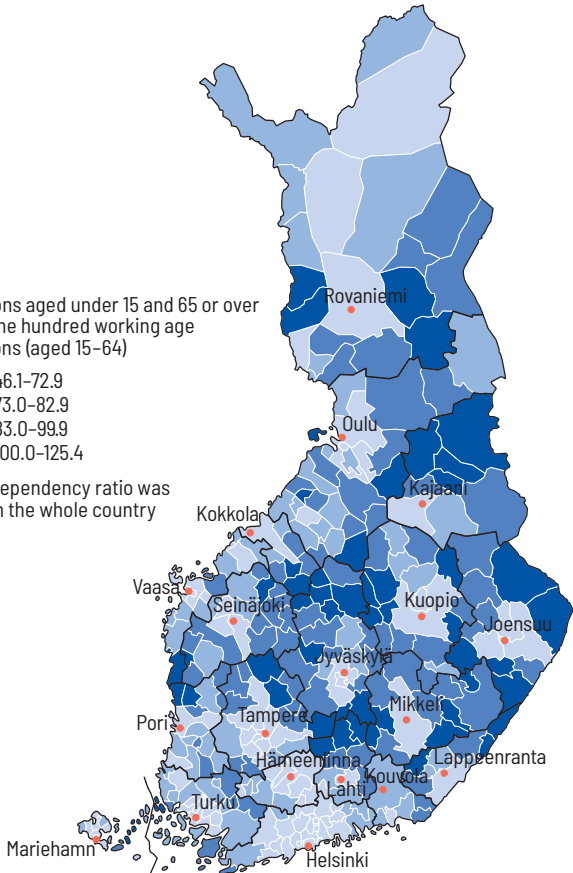
Source: [Finnish Centre for Pensions](#)

# Demographic dependency ratio by municipality, 2023

Persons aged under 15 and 65 or over  
per one hundred working age  
persons (aged 15–64)

- 46.1–72.9
- 73.0–82.9
- 83.0–99.9
- 100.0–125.4

The dependency ratio was  
61.9 in the whole country



Regional division as on 1 January 2024

Source: [Statistics Finland, population](#)

## Life expectancy, years

The number of years that a person would live provided that the rate of mortality remains unchanged

| Age | 2000<br>Males | Females | 2010<br>Males | Females | 2022<br>Males | Females |
|-----|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| 0   | 74.1          | 81.0    | 76.7          | 83.2    | 78.6          | 83.8    |
| 10  | 64.6          | 71.4    | 67.0          | 73.5    | 68.9          | 74.0    |
| 20  | 54.8          | 61.5    | 57.2          | 63.6    | 59.0          | 64.1    |
| 30  | 45.4          | 51.7    | 47.8          | 53.8    | 49.5          | 54.3    |
| 40  | 36.1          | 42.1    | 38.3          | 44.0    | 39.9          | 44.5    |
| 50  | 27.3          | 32.7    | 29.3          | 34.6    | 30.6          | 35.0    |
| 60  | 19.2          | 23.7    | 21.1          | 25.5    | 21.9          | 25.7    |
| 70  | 12.1          | 15.2    | 13.8          | 17.0    | 14.3          | 17.2    |
| 80  | 6.6           | 8.2     | 7.6           | 9.4     | 7.9           | 9.6     |

## Causes of death, 2022

|                                                                 | Deaths        | %          | Males         | %          | Females       | %          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Diseases of the circulatory system                              | 19 526        | 31         | 10 136        | 32         | 9 390         | 30         |
| Neoplasms                                                       | 13 495        | 21         | 7 114         | 22         | 6 381         | 20         |
| Dementia, Alzheimer's disease                                   | 12 313        | 19         | 4 178         | 13         | 8 135         | 26         |
| COVID-19 virus infection                                        | 4 349         | 7          | 2 278         | 7          | 2 071         | 7          |
| Accidents excl. alcohol poisonings                              | 2 288         | 4          | 1 415         | 4          | 873           | 3          |
| Diseases of the respiratory system                              | 1 940         | 3          | 1 235         | 4          | 705           | 2          |
| Alcohol-related diseases and<br>accidental poisoning by alcohol | 1 664         | 3          | 1 251         | 4          | 413           | 1          |
| Diseases of the digestive system                                | 1 383         | 2          | 651           | 2          | 732           | 2          |
| Suicides                                                        | 740           | 1          | 556           | 2          | 184           | 1          |
| Other causes of death                                           | 5 474         | 9          | 2 889         | 9          | 2 585         | 8          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                    | <b>63 172</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>31 703</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>31 469</b> | <b>100</b> |

Sources: [Statistics Finland, deaths, causes of death](#)

Enterprises having  
received business  
subsidies 2023

**18 889**



Total earnings of wage  
and salary earners 2022

Men

**3 753**

Women

**3 136**

euro per month  
median



Industrial structure 2023  
share of the employed

Services and  
administration

**74%**



Industry and  
construction

**21%**



Agriculture and forestry

**4%**



GDP 2023 preliminary data

**49 777**

euro per inhabitant



Central government debt  
2023

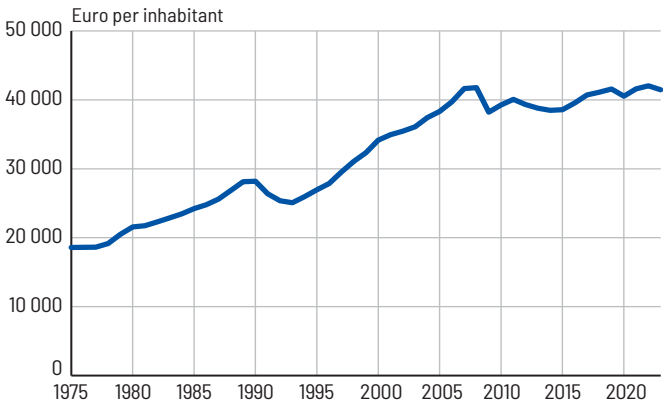
**27 803**

euro per inhabitant

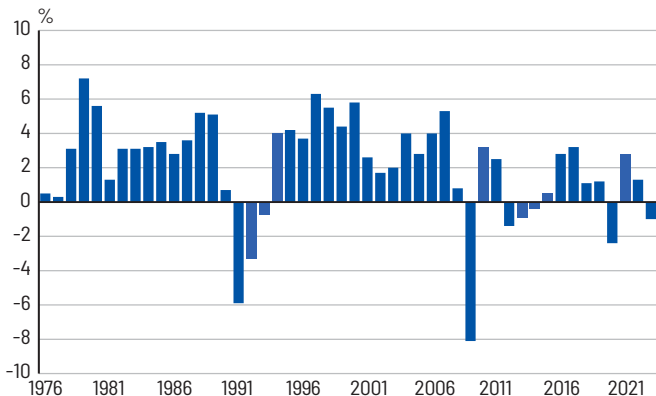


## Gross domestic product per capita, 1975–2023\*

Volume series, reference year 2015



## Annual change in the volume of gross domestic product, 1976–2023\*



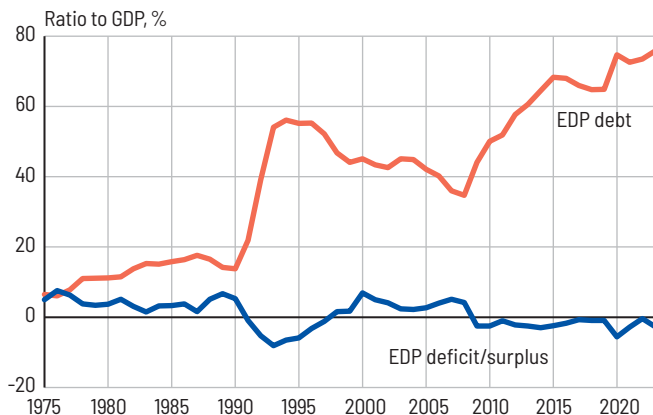
Source: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#)

## Structure of taxation

General government and the institutions of the EU

|                               | 2021                         | 2022           | 2023           |            |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
|                               | At current prices, € million |                |                | %          |
| Taxes on income               | 39 115                       | 42 660         | 42 728         | 36.7       |
| Households' income tax        | 32 270                       | 34 604         | 34 788         | 29.9       |
| Corporate tax                 | 6 845                        | 8 056          | 7 940          | 6.8        |
| Social security contributions | 30 186                       | 31 954         | 33 487         | 28.8       |
| Taxes on property             | 3 788                        | 3 864          | 3 854          | 3.3        |
| Taxes on goods and services   | 34 912                       | 36 713         | 36 051         | 31.0       |
| Other taxes                   | 313                          | 384            | 295            | 0.3        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>108 314</b>               | <b>115 575</b> | <b>116 415</b> | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Ratio to GDP, %</b>        | <b>43.2</b>                  | <b>43.2</b>    | <b>41.9</b>    |            |

## General government deficit/surplus and debt, 1975–2023\*

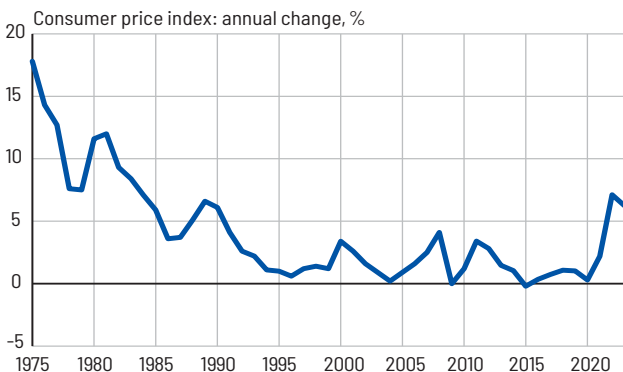


Sources: [Statistics Finland, taxes and tax-like payments, general government deficit and debt](#)

## Consumer price index 2015 = 100 by commodity group

|                                                                       | 2021         | 2022         | 2023         | Annual<br>change, %<br>2022-2023 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Total index</b>                                                    | <b>105.8</b> | <b>113.4</b> | <b>120.4</b> | <b>6.2</b>                       |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                      | 103.3        | 114.2        | 124.5        | 9.0                              |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                       | 123.9        | 128.2        | 134.7        | 5.0                              |
| Clothing and footwear                                                 | 94.9         | 96.8         | 99.8         | 3.1                              |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other<br>fuels                   | 108.8        | 118.9        | 129.7        | 9.1                              |
| Furnishings, household equipment and<br>routine household maintenance | 98.2         | 103.6        | 110.2        | 6.4                              |
| Health                                                                | 111.7        | 112.3        | 110.6        | -1.5                             |
| Transport                                                             | 108.3        | 120.5        | 119.3        | -1.0                             |
| Communication                                                         | 99.4         | 105.4        | 111.0        | 5.3                              |
| Recreation and culture                                                | 98.9         | 103.2        | 109.0        | 5.6                              |
| Education                                                             | 109.0        | 110.6        | 114.3        | 3.4                              |
| Restaurants and hotels                                                | 111.1        | 117.9        | 126.1        | 6.9                              |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                      | 101.1        | 103.8        | 115.9        | 11.7                             |

## Inflation, 1975–2023



Source: [Statistics Finland, consumer price index](#)

## Consumption of food commodities per person

|                             | 1990<br>kg | 2000  | 2010  | 2020  | 2021 | 2022*             |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------|
| Milk                        | 177.9      | 148.1 | 135.3 | 100.8 | 99.2 | 92.7              |
| Butter                      | 5.5        | 3.8   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.1  | 3.1               |
| Sour milk                   | 19.5       | 16.0  | 12.4  | 8.1   | 7.7  | 7.2               |
| Yoghurt                     | 11.8       | 17.1  | 23.4  | 19.6  | 19.1 | 18.6              |
| Cheese <sup>1)</sup>        | 12.7       | 16.5  | 19.0  | 25.3  | 25.5 | 25.5              |
| Eggs                        | 11.1       | 10.1  | 9.8   | 12.4  | 11.9 | 11.1              |
| Nuts                        | 0.5        | 0.7   | 1.1   | 2.0   | 1.8  | 1.8               |
| Wheat                       | 43.5       | 45.9  | 46.4  | 44.9  | 45.4 | 48.9              |
| Rye                         | 17.4       | 15.3  | 16.1  | 15.0  | 14.3 | 13.4              |
| Oats                        | 4.5        | 3.0   | 5.4   | 11.0  | 10.1 | 10.9              |
| Rice                        | 4.6        | 5.6   | 5.2   | 7.0   | 6.9  | 8.1               |
| Fresh vegetables            | 41.5       | 52.8  | 56.1  | 64.5  | 62.7 | 63.7              |
| Fresh fruit                 | 50.2       | 45.2  | 47.1  | 58.5  | 56.1 | 47.9              |
| Beef and veal <sup>2)</sup> | 21.8       | 19.0  | 18.6  | 18.7  | 18.4 | 17.0              |
| Pork <sup>2)</sup>          | 33.0       | 33.0  | 34.9  | 29.7  | 28.9 | 28.8              |
| Poultry meat <sup>2)</sup>  | 6.8        | 13.3  | 18.2  | 27.5  | 28.5 | 28.3              |
| Fish <sup>3)</sup>          | 18.9       | 13.2  | 15.2  | 15.2  | 16.1 | 14.5              |
| Coffee <sup>4)</sup>        | 10.2       | 9.2   | 10.0  | 9.3   | 9.4  | <sup>5)</sup> 8.9 |
| Cocoa                       | 1.0        | 1.4   | 2.9   | 2.5   | 1.3  | 2.5               |
| Sugar                       | 34.7       | 32.0  | 31.8  | 32.2  | 28.1 | 30.9              |

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. curd and cottage cheese – <sup>2)</sup> Including bones, i.e. carcass meat – <sup>3)</sup> As filleted weight – <sup>4)</sup> Sales of roasted coffee – <sup>5)</sup> Final data



### Total consumption of alcoholic beverages 2022

100% alcohol per person aged 15 or over

**8.9** litres

Sources: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#); [Finnish Coffee Roasters Association](#), [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)



## Households' consumption expenditure

|                                                                    | 1990<br>%  | 2000       | 2010       | 2020       | 2022*      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                   | 18.2       | 24.4       | 25.7       | 30.5       | 29.6       |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                   | 16.3       | 12.6       | 12.1       | 12.5       | 11.9       |
| Transport                                                          | 14.5       | 13.2       | 12.3       | 10.4       | 11.1       |
| Recreation and culture                                             | 11.2       | 11.3       | 11.9       | 9.3        | 9.2        |
| Restaurants and hotels                                             | 7.7        | 6.4        | 6.3        | 5.3        | 6.5        |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 5.4        | 4.8        | 5.3        | 5.1        | 5.1        |
| Health                                                             | 2.9        | 3.8        | 4.4        | 5.0        | 5.0        |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                    | 6.6        | 5.8        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 4.5        |
| Clothing and footwear                                              | 5.6        | 4.6        | 4.8        | 3.4        | 3.5        |
| Communication                                                      | 1.4        | 3.1        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.3        |
| Education                                                          | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| Miscellaneous goods and services                                   | 9.8        | 9.4        | 9.1        | 10.3       | 10.9       |
| <b>Total</b>                                                       | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> |

### Average housing loans of household-dwelling units 2022

**113 793**

euro per household-dwelling unit with housing loan



### Average price of fuels 2023 December



Diesel

**1.97**

euro per litre

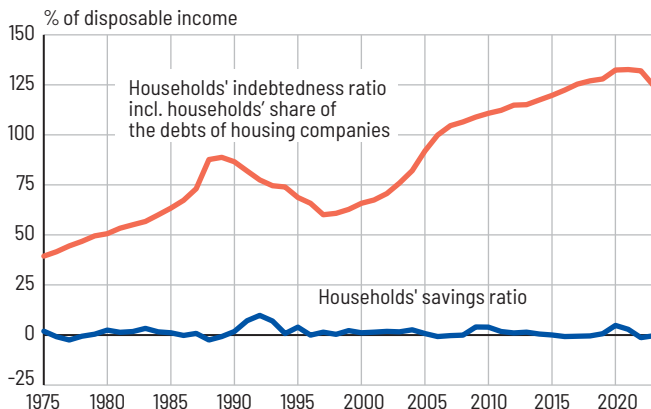
95 E10 petrol

**1.87**

euro per litre

Sources: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#), [indebtedness](#), [consumer price index](#)

## Households' indebtedness ratio and savings ratio, 1975–2023\*



Persons at risk of poverty  
2022

**13.4%**

of the dwelling population



Children in at-risk-of-poverty  
households 2022

**118 880**



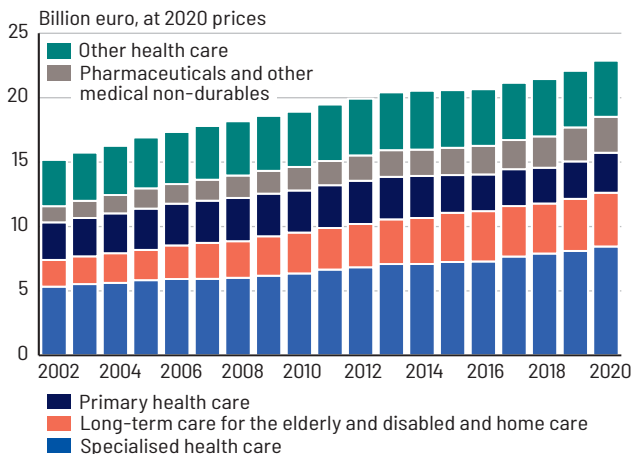
Sources: [Statistics Finland, annual national accounts](#), [income distribution statistics](#)

## Social protection expenditure by function

|                         | 2010          |            | 2020          |            | 2022          |            |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
|                         | € million     | %          | € million     | %          | € million     | %          |
| Sickness and health     | 13 468        | 24.6       | 16 761        | 22.1       | 18 677        | 23.3       |
| Disability              | 6 427         | 11.7       | 6 902         | 9.1        | 7 048         | 8.8        |
| Old age                 | 19 171        | 35.0       | 32 048        | 42.2       | 34 130        | 42.6       |
| Survivors               | 1 724         | 3.1        | 1 858         | 2.4        | 1 933         | 2.4        |
| Family and children     | 5 845         | 10.7       | 7 322         | 9.6        | 7 998         | 10.0       |
| Unemployment            | 4 370         | 8.0        | 5 308         | 7.0        | 4 100         | 5.1        |
| Housing                 | 923           | 1.7        | 2 203         | 2.9        | 2 541         | 3.2        |
| Other social protection | 1 425         | 2.6        | 2 282         | 3.0        | 2 343         | 2.9        |
| Administration          | 1 480         | 2.7        | 1 206         | 1.6        | 1 275         | 1.6        |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>54 832</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>75 891</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>80 048</b> | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Ratio to GDP, %</b>  | <b>29.3</b>   |            | <b>31.9</b>   |            | <b>29.8</b>   |            |

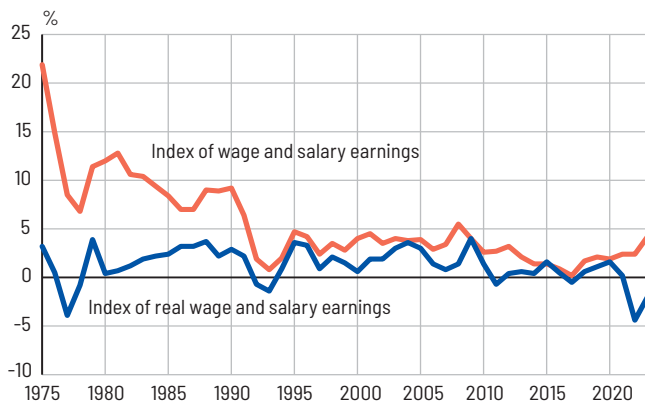
## Current expenditure on health care

Public and private financing

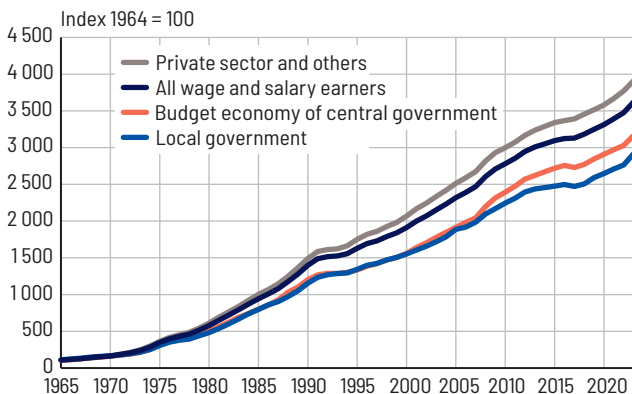


Source: [Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare THL](#)

## Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes, 1975–2023\*



## Index of wage and salary earnings by employer sector, 1965–2023\*



Source: [Statistics Finland, index of wage and salary earnings](#)

## Total earnings by employer sector, 2022

| Employer sector                      | Total Median <sup>1)</sup> , €/month | Men          | Women        | Full-time employees |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| Private sector                       | 3 500                                | 3 752        | 3 179        | 1 056 326           |
| Local government                     | 3 102                                | 3 458        | 3 045        | 372 055             |
| Budget economy of central government | 4 051                                | 4 355        | 3 656        | 73 581              |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>3 411</b>                         | <b>3 753</b> | <b>3 136</b> | <b>1 501 962</b>    |

<sup>1)</sup> Middle observation value when the observations are arranged in size order

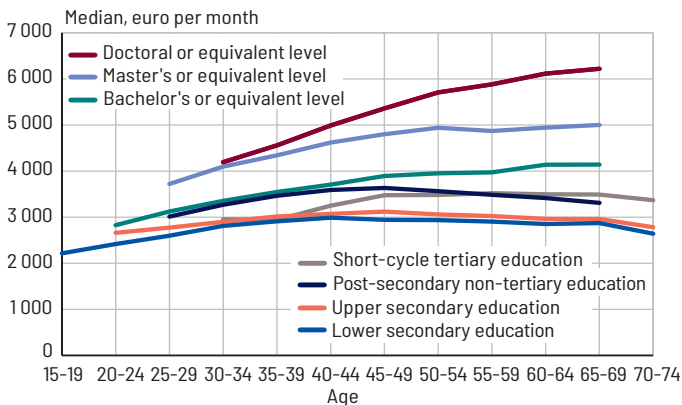
## Total earnings by occupation, 2022

|                                                 | Total Median, €/month | Men    | Women  | Full-time employees |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| Managers                                        | 7 094                 | 7 696  | 6 089  | 54 870              |
| Managing directors and chief executives         | 11 570                | 12 020 | 10 314 | 2 546               |
| Professionals                                   | 4 354                 | 4 744  | 4 056  | 446 071             |
| Medical doctors                                 | 7 827                 | 8 116  | 7 648  | 12 321              |
| Primary school and early childhood teachers     | 3 216                 | 3 802  | 3 157  | 43 660              |
| Technicians and associate professionals         | 3 465                 | 3 924  | 3 200  | 336 546             |
| Nursing and midwifery associate professionals   | 3 254                 | 3 601  | 3 222  | 55 226              |
| Sales and purchasing agents and brokers         | 4 190                 | 4 520  | 3 808  | 44 325              |
| Clerical support workers                        | 2 883                 | 3 000  | 2 849  | 94 205              |
| Service and sales workers                       | 2 641                 | 2 845  | 2 581  | 242 011             |
| Shop salespersons                               | 2 665                 | 2 938  | 2 554  | 49 447              |
| Child care workers and teachers' aides          | 2 363                 | 2 289  | 2 368  | 39 339              |
| Personal care workers in health services        | 2 851                 | 2 910  | 2 844  | 82 154              |
| Craft and related trades workers                | 3 223                 | 3 264  | 2 827  | 114 167             |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers      | 3 195                 | 3 284  | 2 802  | 109 029             |
| Heavy truck and bus drivers                     | 3 218                 | 3 226  | 3 077  | 25 621              |
| Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers | 2 198                 | 2 162  | 2 202  | 36 376              |

Source: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#)

## Total earnings by level of education and age, 2022

Full-time employees



## Income and taxes in state taxation, 2022

Individual taxpayers and death estates

| Income bracket, € | Income recipients<br>Thousand | Income subject<br>to taxation<br>€ million | Taxes and<br>charges<br>€ million |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0-9 999           | 1 338                         | 12 330                                     | 801                               |
| 10 000-19 999     | 862                           | 16 949                                     | 2 175                             |
| 20 000-29 999     | 855                           | 25 741                                     | 3 907                             |
| 30 000-39 999     | 715                           | 28 734                                     | 5 418                             |
| 40 000-49 999     | 429                           | 21 746                                     | 4 925                             |
| 50 000-59 999     | 237                           | 14 557                                     | 3 702                             |
| 60 000-69 999     | 132                           | 9 577                                      | 2 638                             |
| 70 000-79 999     | 80                            | 6 638                                      | 1 930                             |
| 80 000-89 999     | 49                            | 4 645                                      | 1 411                             |
| 90 000-99 999     | 32                            | 3 338                                      | 1 064                             |
| 100 000-149 999   | 63                            | 8 216                                      | 2 828                             |
| 150 000-          | 34                            | 12 207                                     | 4 511                             |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>4 827</b>                  | <b>164 679</b>                             | <b>35 311</b>                     |

Sources: [Statistics Finland, structure of earnings](#); [Finnish Tax Administration](#)

## Permanently occupied dwellings

|                                                           | 2010             | 2020             | 2022             | 2023             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>2 537 197</b> | <b>2 766 679</b> | <b>2 816 206</b> | <b>2 844 883</b> |
| One- and two-dwelling houses, %                           | 40.4             | 38.2             | 37.6             | 37.3             |
| Terraced houses, %                                        | 13.9             | 13.5             | 13.4             | 13.3             |
| Blocks of flats, %                                        | 43.7             | 46.8             | 47.4             | 47.9             |
| Other buildings, %                                        | 2.0              | 1.5              | 1.5              | 1.5              |
| <b>Tenure status</b>                                      |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Owner-occupied dwellings, %                               | 65.5             | 62.3             | 61.4             | ..               |
| Rented dwellings, %                                       | 30.4             | 34.4             | 35.4             | ..               |
| Right of occupancy dwellings, %                           | 1.3              | 1.8              | 1.9              | ..               |
| Other or unknown, %                                       | 2.7              | 1.5              | 1.3              | ..               |
| Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>                   | 81.2             | 80.9             | 80.6             | 80.3             |
| Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>                     | 39.1             | 41.3             | 41.7             | 41.7             |
| Persons living in overcrowded dwellings <sup>1)</sup> , % | 17.9             | 16.1             | 15.7             | 15.8             |

<sup>1)</sup> More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

## Buildings

|                              | 2010             | 2020             | 2022             | 2023             |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| One- and two-dwelling houses | 1 113 020        | 1 169 903        | 1 168 455        | 1 168 379        |
| Terraced houses              | 77 015           | 84 022           | 84 883           | 85 192           |
| Blocks of flats              | 58 669           | 65 479           | 66 418           | 67 069           |
| Other buildings              | 197 392          | 217 246          | 222 187          | 219 554          |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>1 446 096</b> | <b>1 536 650</b> | <b>1 541 943</b> | <b>1 540 194</b> |

### Free-time residences 2023

# 503 750



### Saunas 2023 estimate

# 2.4

million



Sources: [Statistics Finland, dwellings and housing conditions, buildings and free-time residences](#)

## Prices of dwellings in blocks of flats

Unencumbered average prices

|      | Old dwellings                        |                 | New dwellings    |                 |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
|      | Greater Helsinki<br>€/m <sup>2</sup> | Rest of Finland | Greater Helsinki | Rest of Finland |
| 2019 | 4 566                                | 1 871           | 5 873            | 4 073           |
| 2020 | 4 851                                | 1 933           | 6 262            | 4 238           |
| 2021 | 5 144                                | 2 003           | 6 441            | 4 376           |
| 2022 | 5 184                                | 2 043           | 6 418            | 4 478           |
| 2023 | 4 804                                | 1 946           | 6 491            | 4 433           |

## Real estate prices

|      | Old one-dwelling houses           |                                | One-dwelling house plots          |                                |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|      | Average price<br>€/m <sup>2</sup> | Real price index<br>2015 = 100 | Average price<br>€/m <sup>2</sup> | Real price index<br>2015 = 100 |
| 2019 | 1 588                             | 92.9                           | 22.4                              | 96.9                           |
| 2020 | 1 630                             | 94.0                           | 23.1                              | 103.9                          |
| 2021 | 1 752                             | 97.8                           | 24.7                              | 109.6                          |
| 2022 | 1 716                             | 91.4                           | 25.9                              | 106.9                          |
| 2023 | 1 572                             | 79.3                           | 22.5                              | 94.6                           |

## Average rents of rented dwellings

|      | Non-subsidised dwellings                    |                 | Government-subsidised dwellings <sup>1)</sup> |                 |
|------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|      | Greater Helsinki<br>€/m <sup>2</sup> /month | Rest of Finland | Greater Helsinki                              | Rest of Finland |
| 2019 | 19.29                                       | 12.85           | 13.10                                         | 10.92           |
| 2020 | 20.12                                       | 12.99           | 13.29                                         | 11.05           |
| 2021 | 20.28                                       | 13.05           | 13.41                                         | 11.13           |
| 2022 | 20.55                                       | 13.54           | 13.55                                         | 11.27           |
| 2023 | 20.83                                       | 13.93           | 13.87                                         | 11.62           |

<sup>1)</sup> Dwellings produced with government ARAVA loans

Sources: [Statistics Finland, prices of dwellings in housing companies, real estate prices, rents of dwellings](#)

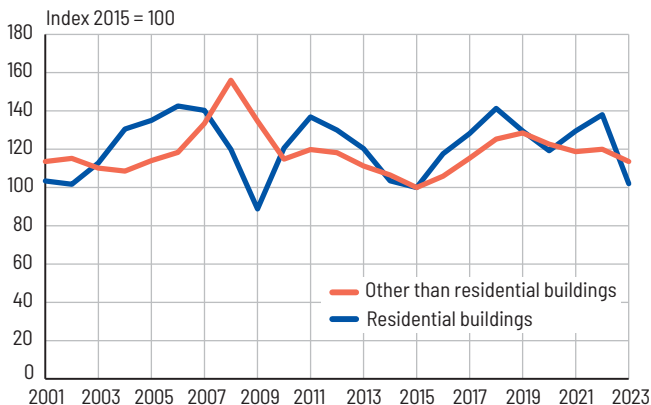


## Completed buildings and dwellings

|                                                   | 2000          | 2010          | 2020          | 2023          |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Completed buildings, million m<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>39.07</b>  | <b>35.31</b>  | <b>37.50</b>  | <b>37.83</b>  |
| Residential buildings                             | 13.57         | 11.11         | 12.49         | 12.63         |
| Commercial and office buildings                   | 6.20          | 5.56          | 4.85          | 3.79          |
| Industrial buildings and warehouses               | 8.17          | 7.46          | 9.42          | 12.68         |
| Other buildings                                   | 11.13         | 11.18         | 10.75         | 8.74          |
| <b>Completed dwellings, number</b>                | <b>35 365</b> | <b>25 484</b> | <b>39 043</b> | <b>40 976</b> |
| Detached and semi-detached houses                 | 18 173        | 13 639        | 10 314        | 8 827         |
| Blocks of flats                                   | 16 772        | 11 140        | 28 062        | 31 721        |
| Residential buildings for communities             | 18            | 213           | -             | 45            |
| Dwellings for special groups                      | -             | 85            | 163           | 287           |
| Other than residential buildings                  | 402           | 407           | 504           | 96            |

## Volume index of newbuilding

New buildings, building expansions and alterations comparable to rebuilding



Source: [Statistics Finland, building and dwelling production](#)

## Enterprises, 2022

| Industry                                          | Enterprises    | %          | Personnel <sup>1)</sup><br>Thousand | Turnover<br>€ million |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                 | 128 011        | 22.4       | 44                                  | 3 285                 |
| Manufacturing                                     | 28 434         | 5.0        | 308                                 | 176 687               |
| Construction                                      | 56 140         | 9.8        | 162                                 | 45 872                |
| Wholesale and retail trade <sup>2)</sup>          | 55 051         | 9.6        | 226                                 | 139 835               |
| Transportation and storage                        | 23 695         | 4.1        | 108                                 | 25 119                |
| Accommodation and food service activities         | 16 069         | 2.8        | 54                                  | 7 603                 |
| Information and communication                     | 20 986         | 3.7        | 102                                 | 26 992                |
| Financial and insurance activities                | 15 836         | 2.8        | 43                                  | 32 860                |
| Real estate activities                            | 42 862         | 7.5        | 20                                  | 13 455                |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 68 216         | 11.9       | 116                                 | 19 726                |
| Administrative and support service activities     | 24 409         | 4.3        | 144                                 | 15 452                |
| Human health and social work                      | 26 377         | 4.6        | 99                                  | 10 617                |
| Other service activities                          | 32 047         | 5.6        | 21                                  | 2 064                 |
| Other industries                                  | 33 609         | 5.9        | 51                                  | 36 386                |
| <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>571 742</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>1 498</b>                        | <b>555 953</b>        |
| <b>Size category of personnel</b>                 |                |            |                                     |                       |
| 0-4                                               | 533 811        | 93.4       | 219                                 | 68 271                |
| 5-9                                               | 17 728         | 3.1        | 115                                 | 30 092                |
| 10-19                                             | 10 021         | 1.8        | 134                                 | 35 904                |
| 20-49                                             | 6 380          | 1.1        | 191                                 | 55 893                |
| 50-99                                             | 2 106          | 0.4        | 146                                 | 53 748                |
| 100-249                                           | 1 027          | 0.2        | 156                                 | 58 783                |
| 250-499                                           | 369            | 0.1        | 126                                 | 46 679                |
| 500-999                                           | 176            | 0.0        | 124                                 | 47 950                |
| 1 000-                                            | 124            | 0.0        | 286                                 | 158 633               |
| <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>571 742</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>1 498</b>                        | <b>555 953</b>        |

<sup>1)</sup> Staff-years

<sup>2)</sup> Incl. repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Source: [Statistics Finland, structural business and financial statement statistics](#)

## Bankruptcy proceedings instituted



Enterprise openings  
2023

**41 493**

Enterprise closures  
2023

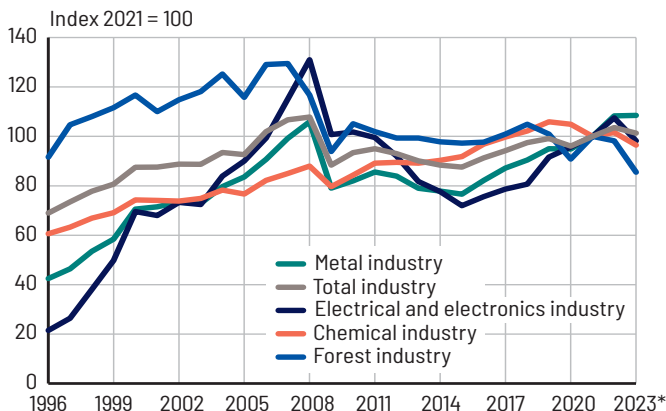
**32 149**



## Establishments of industrial enterprises, 2022

| Industry                                                            | Establishments | Personnel, staff-years | Value added in production |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
|                                                                     |                |                        | € million                 | %          |
| <b>Whole industry</b>                                               | <b>37 527</b>  | <b>332 222</b>         | <b>46 695</b>             | <b>100</b> |
| Mining and quarrying                                                | 1 267          | 6 382                  | 1 112                     | 2.4        |
| Manufacturing                                                       | 31 272         | 302 231                | 37 961                    | 81.3       |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply                 | 2 131          | 12 311                 | 6 059                     | 13.0       |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 2 857          | 11 298                 | 1 564                     | 3.3        |

## Volume index of industrial output



Sources: [Statistics Finland, regional statistics on entrepreneurial activity, volume index of industrial output](#)

## Biggest import and export countries, 2023\*

Imports by country of origin, exports by country of destination

| Import country  | € million     | %          | Export country  | € million     | %          |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Germany         | 10 874        | 14.2       | United States   | 8 469         | 11.1       |
| Sweden          | 8 702         | 11.4       | Sweden          | 8 132         | 10.7       |
| China           | 6 917         | 9.0        | Germany         | 8 010         | 10.5       |
| Norway          | 5 934         | 7.8        | Netherlands     | 6 263         | 8.2        |
| United States   | 4 154         | 5.4        | China           | 3 557         | 4.7        |
| Netherlands     | 4 027         | 5.3        | Estonia         | 2 801         | 3.7        |
| Poland          | 2 819         | 3.7        | Poland          | 2 622         | 3.4        |
| Estonia         | 2 721         | 3.6        | Great Britain   | 2 560         | 3.4        |
| Italy           | 2 290         | 3.0        | France          | 2 523         | 3.3        |
| France          | 2 010         | 2.6        | Belgium         | 2 497         | 3.3        |
| Other countries | 26 062        | 34.0       | Other countries | 28 811        | 37.7       |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>76 508</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>Total</b>    | <b>76 245</b> | <b>100</b> |

## Imports and exports by product category

|                                              | 2022<br>€ million | 2023*<br>€ million | 2023*<br>% |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|
| <b>Total imports</b>                         | <b>92 469</b>     | <b>76 508</b>      | <b>100</b> |
| Chemical industry products                   | 18 236            | 14 075             | 18.4       |
| Electrical and electronics industry products | 12 658            | 12 043             | 15.7       |
| Products from mining and quarrying           | 13 130            | 9 961              | 13.0       |
| Transport equipment                          | 8 562             | 8 696              | 11.4       |
| Metal and metal products                     | 10 378            | 7 497              | 9.8        |
| Other                                        | 29 506            | 24 235             | 31.7       |
| <b>Total exports</b>                         | <b>81 885</b>     | <b>76 245</b>      | <b>100</b> |
| Chemical industry products                   | 17 718            | 15 272             | 20.0       |
| Metal and metal products                     | 14 495            | 12 974             | 17.0       |
| Forest industry products                     | 14 546            | 11 913             | 15.6       |
| Machinery and equipment                      | 10 158            | 11 246             | 14.8       |
| Electrical and electronics industry products | 9 583             | 9 835              | 12.9       |
| Other                                        | 15 384            | 15 006             | 19.7       |
| <b>Trade balance</b>                         | <b>-10 585</b>    | <b>-263</b>        |            |

Source: [Finnish Customs](#)

## Passenger cars in traffic 2023 excl. Åland

Total

**2 756 015**

Average age, years

**13.2**

Electric

**83 762**

Most common colour grey

**21.7%**

Hybrid

**135 106**



## Of total consumption of electricity 2023 preliminary data

Wind power

**18.1%**

Solar power

**0.8%**



## Research and development expenditure 2023 estimate

**8.3**

billion euro



## Agricultural and horticultural enterprises 2023

Total

**42 271**

Organic farms

**4 153**



Average size  
of farm, ha

**54**

## Geographical data

|                                                         |         |                                         |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Finland's area on 1 January 2024, km<sup>2</sup></b> |         | <b>Highest point, m above sea level</b> |       |
| Area                                                    | 338 485 | Halti                                   | 1 324 |
| Land area                                               | 303 985 | <b>Longest river, km</b>                |       |
| Fresh water                                             | 34 500  | Kemijoki                                | 500   |
| Sea water                                               | 52 420  | <b>Largest lakes, km<sup>2</sup></b>    |       |
| Total                                                   | 390 905 | Saimaa                                  | 1 393 |
| <b>Boundaries, km</b>                                   |         | Päijänne                                | 1 082 |
| Sweden                                                  | 614     | Inarijärvi                              | 1 082 |
| Norway                                                  | 736     | Oulujärvi                               | 912   |
| Russia                                                  | 1 344   | Pielinen                                | 895   |
| Territorial water boundaries                            | 1 250   | <b>Largest islands, km<sup>2</sup></b>  |       |
| Total                                                   | 3 944   | Sea                                     |       |
| <b>Greatest length, km</b>                              |         | Mainland Åland                          | 689   |
| Hanko-Utsjoki                                           | 1 157   | Kemiönsaari                             | 545   |
| <b>Greatest width, km</b>                               |         | Inland waters                           |       |
| Närpiö-Illomantsi                                       | 542     | Soisalo                                 | 1 540 |

Lakes with an area of 500 m<sup>2</sup> or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare.

## Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2024

|                                   | Number        | Area, ha         | Water, %    |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| <b>Protected areas</b>            | <b>15 133</b> | <b>2 550 739</b> | <b>18.8</b> |
| National parks                    | 41            | 1 017 609        | 17.7        |
| Strict nature reserves            | 19            | 153 998          | 1.8         |
| Mire reserves                     | 162           | 492 067          | 2.5         |
| Herb-rich forest reserves         | 45            | 1 059            | 1.0         |
| Old-growth forest reserves        | 73            | 7 725            | 3.3         |
| Other state-owned protected areas | 744           | 421 511          | 9.4         |
| Private-owned nature reserves     | 13 990        | 420 451          | 50.2        |
| Protected areas on Åland          | 59            | 36 319           | 92.0        |
| <b>Wilderness reserves</b>        | <b>12</b>     | <b>1 489 311</b> | <b>7.5</b>  |

Sources: [National Land Survey of Finland](#); [Finnish Environment Institute](#); [Metsähallitus](#)

## Forests

| Land class                    | 2018–2022   |            | Volume of the growing stock | 2018–2022              |            |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------|
|                               | Million ha  | %          |                             | Million m <sup>3</sup> | %          |
| Forestry land                 | 26.2        | 86         | Pine                        | 1 283                  | 50         |
| Forest land                   | 20.3        | 67         | Spruce                      | 763                    | 30         |
| Poorly productive forest land | 2.6         | 9          | Birch                       | 420                    | 16         |
| Unproductive land             | 3.1         | 10         | Other deciduous             |                        |            |
| Forest roads, depots, etc.    | 0.2         | 1          | trees                       | 84                     | 3          |
| Other land                    | 4.2         | 14         | <b>Growing stock, total</b> | <b>2 550</b>           | <b>100</b> |
| <b>Land area, total</b>       | <b>30.4</b> | <b>100</b> |                             |                        |            |

## Livestock

|             | 1950     | 1990  | 2000   | 2010  | 2020   | 2023   |
|-------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|             | Thousand |       |        |       |        |        |
| Cattle      | 1 782    | 1 360 | 1 057  | 926   | 846    | 821    |
| Dairy cows  | 1 111    | 490   | 364    | 289   | 260    | 242    |
| Pigs        | 446      | 1 381 | 1 296  | 1 367 | 1 087  | 988    |
| Poultry     | ..       | ..    | 12 570 | 9 587 | 13 577 | 14 278 |
| Laying hens | 3 381    | 4 845 | 3 110  | 3 394 | 3 812  | 4 056  |
| Broilers    | ..       | 2 993 | 7 918  | 4 616 | 8 507  | 8 717  |
| Sheep       | 1 220    | 103   | 100    | 126   | 140    | 122    |

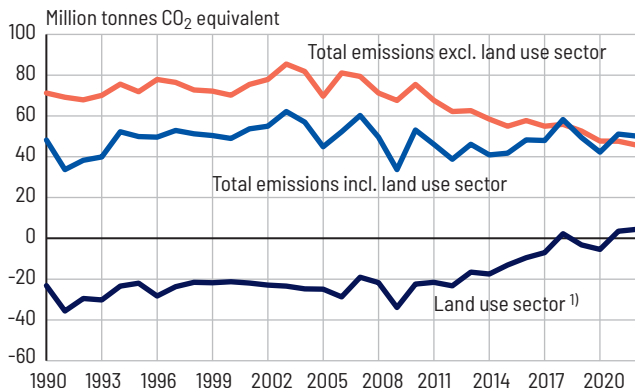
## Crops

|             | 1950       | 1990  | 2000  | 2010  | 2020  | 2023  |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | Million kg |       |       |       |       |       |
| Wheat       | 296        | 627   | 538   | 724   | 677   | 740   |
| Rye         | 215        | 244   | 108   | 69    | 67    | 91    |
| Barley      | 176        | 1 720 | 1 985 | 1 340 | 1 382 | 1 066 |
| Oats        | 702        | 1 662 | 1 413 | 810   | 1 195 | 1 008 |
| Potatoes    | 1 273      | 881   | 785   | 659   | 624   | 498   |
| Sugar beets | 231        | 1 125 | 1 046 | 542   | 422   | 421   |
| Broad bean  | ..         | ..    | ..    | 16    | 23    | 11    |

Source: [Natural Resources Institute Finland](#)

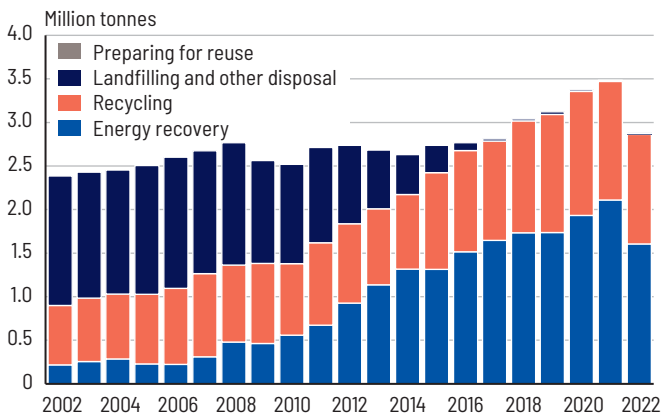


## Greenhouse gas emissions and removals, 1990–2022



<sup>1)</sup> Land use, land-use change and forestry sector (LULUCF)

## Municipal waste by treatment method

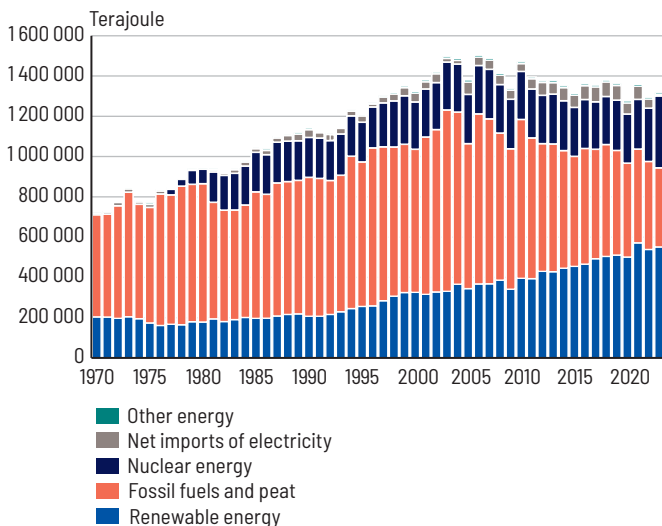


Sources: [Statistics Finland, greenhouse gases](#), [waste statistics](#)

## Supply and total consumption of electricity, 2023\*

| Supply              | GWh           | %          | Total consumption                    | GWh           | %          |
|---------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Nuclear power       | 32 737        | 41.0       | Industry and construction            | 33 499        | 42.0       |
| Hydro power         | 15 021        | 18.8       | Households and agriculture           | 24 141        | 30.3       |
| Wind power          | 14 470        | 18.1       | Services and public consumption      | 19 313        | 24.2       |
| Solar power         | 647           | 0.8        | Transmission and distribution losses | 2 817         | 3.5        |
| Net imports         | 1 724         | 2.2        |                                      |               |            |
| Other heating power | 15 171        | 19.0       |                                      |               |            |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>79 770</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>Total</b>                         | <b>79 770</b> | <b>100</b> |

## Total energy consumption, 1970–2023\*



Source: [Statistics Finland, energy supply and consumption](#)

## Transport network and passenger transport

|                                             | 1990   | 2000   | 2010   | 2020             | 2023                |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Transport network, km</b>                |        |        |        |                  |                     |
| Length of railway line                      | 5 846  | 5 854  | 5 919  | 5 918            | <sup>1)</sup> 5 918 |
| Length of tram line                         | 88     | 84     | 91     | <sup>2)</sup> 50 | <sup>3)</sup> 106   |
| Length of underground line                  | 16     | 21     | 21     | 36               | 43                  |
| Highways                                    | 76 407 | 77 993 | 78 162 | 77 908           | 77 804              |
| Coastal waterways                           | 7 690  | 9 261  | 10 073 | 10 442           | 10 470              |
| Inland waterways                            | 9 460  | 8 894  | 9 747  | 9 806            | 9 885               |
| <b>Passengers, million trips</b>            |        |        |        |                  |                     |
| Railway transport                           | 46.0   | 54.8   | 69.0   | 59.5             | 81.4                |
| Tramway transport                           | 48.6   | 56.7   | 54.5   | 34.9             | <sup>3)</sup> 60.3  |
| Underground transport                       | 35.4   | 51.9   | 57.1   | 60.4             | 79.0                |
| Bus and motor coach transport <sup>4)</sup> | ..     | ..     | 339.8  | 229.0            | <sup>1)</sup> 276.9 |
| Taxi traffic                                | ..     | ..     | 57.0   | 38.3             | <sup>1)</sup> 53.3  |
| Water transport <sup>5)</sup>               | 14.0   | 20.7   | 21.7   | 9.6              | <sup>1)</sup> 17.1  |
| Air transport <sup>5)</sup>                 | 11.3   | 13.7   | 16.4   | 6.5              | 18.5                |

<sup>1)</sup> 2022 – <sup>2)</sup> Change in statistics compilation – <sup>3)</sup> Incl. Tampere Tram and Jokeri Light Rail – <sup>4)</sup> Incl. charter transport – <sup>5)</sup> Domestic and international

## Registered vehicles on 31 December

|                            | 1990             | 2000             | 2010 <sup>1)</sup> | 2023 <sup>1)</sup> |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Passenger cars             | 1 938 856        | 2 134 728        | 2 877 484          | 3 744 469          |
| Vans                       | 209 558          | 239 095          | 347 258            | 533 633            |
| Lorries                    | 54 599           | 65 223           | 117 150            | 177 288            |
| Buses, coaches             | 9 327            | 9 852            | 13 650             | 19 619             |
| Special automobiles        | 20 719           | 16 924           | 12 646             | 10 143             |
| <b>All automobiles</b>     | <b>2 233 059</b> | <b>2 465 822</b> | <b>3 368 188</b>   | <b>4 485 152</b>   |
| Motorcycles                | 60 170           | 90 877           | 226 877            | 296 571            |
| Tractors                   | 316 870          | 332 584          | 376 807            | 503 305            |
| Snow mobiles <sup>2)</sup> | ..               | 90 511           | 121 976            | 176 593            |
| <b>All vehicles</b>        | <b>3 146 308</b> | <b>3 697 037</b> | <b>5 331 582</b>   | <b>7 247 926</b>   |

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. vehicles temporarily decommissioned from traffic – <sup>2)</sup> Excl. Åland

Sources: [Metropolitan Area Transport Ltd](#); [Helsinki Region Transport HSL](#); [Tampere regional transport](#); [Finavia](#); [Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency](#); [Statistics Finland, transport and tourism, motor vehicle stock](#)

## Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments

| Country of domicile | 2022             | %          | 2023             | %          | Change in nights spent, % |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Germany             | 580 713          | 11.7       | 680 486          | 11.8       | 17.2                      |
| United Kingdom      | 507 660          | 10.2       | 567 125          | 9.9        | 11.7                      |
| Sweden              | 467 878          | 9.4        | 503 920          | 8.8        | 7.7                       |
| United States       | 271 330          | 5.5        | 382 658          | 6.7        | 41.0                      |
| France              | 333 250          | 6.7        | 377 216          | 6.6        | 13.2                      |
| Netherlands         | 247 667          | 5.0        | 278 613          | 4.8        | 12.5                      |
| Estonia             | 203 337          | 4.1        | 198 000          | 3.4        | -2.6                      |
| Italy               | 160 258          | 3.2        | 192 512          | 3.3        | 20.1                      |
| Spain               | 160 344          | 3.2        | 178 060          | 3.1        | 11.0                      |
| Switzerland         | 146 191          | 2.9        | 161 366          | 2.8        | 10.4                      |
| Other               | 1 896 367        | 38.1       | 2 231 876        | 38.8       | 17.7                      |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>4 974 995</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>5 751 832</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>15.6</b>               |

## Finnish travel

### Overnight trips

|                                                 | 2020          | 2021        | 2022        | 2023        |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                 | Million trips |             |             |             |
| <b>Leisure trips</b>                            | <b>23.3</b>   | <b>29.3</b> | <b>29.8</b> | <b>27.4</b> |
| Domestic, paid accommodation                    | 5.5           | 6.8         | 7.0         | 6.5         |
| Domestic, free accommodation                    | 15.9          | 20.9        | 17.6        | 14.8        |
| Abroad, overnight in country of destination     | 1.7           | 1.3         | 4.6         | 5.5         |
| Leisure cruises abroad, overnight on board only | 0.3           | 0.3         | 0.6         | 0.6         |
| <b>Business trips</b>                           | <b>2.3</b>    | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  |
| Domestic                                        | 2.0           | 1.7         | 2.6         | 2.6         |
| Abroad, overnight in country of destination     | 0.4           | 0.3         | 1.0         | 1.1         |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>25.7</b>   | <b>31.2</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>31.2</b> |

Sources: [Statistics Finland, accommodation statistics](#), [Finnish travel](#)

## Public libraries

Excl. Åland

|                                  | 1990  | 2000  | 2010 | 2020 | 2023 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Libraries, number                | 1 151 | 936   | 843  | 732  | 721  |
| Mobile libraries, number         | 232   | 201   | 154  | 137  | 123  |
| Collections, million             | 37.2  | 40.9  | 39.7 | 33.0 | 31.3 |
| Loans, million                   | 85.7  | 102.2 | 96.2 | 70.4 | 83.1 |
| Per inhabitant, number           | 17.3  | 19.9  | 18.1 | 12.8 | 15.0 |
| Borrowers, million               | 2.2   | 2.4   | 2.1  | 1.8  | 1.8  |
| Physical library visits, million | 49.3  | 64.0  | 52.6 | 35.2 | 47.7 |
| Online visits, million           | -     | -     | 57.1 | 50.0 | 43.3 |

## Cinemas, museums, theatres and orchestras

|                                  | 2000       | 2010       | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Cinemas</b>                   | <b>228</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>183</b> |
| Cinema halls                     | 343        | 289        | 360        | 357        | 374        |
| Seats, thousand                  | 59         | 50         | 50         | 48         | 49         |
| Premieres                        | 176        | 186        | 131        | 139        | 217        |
| Visits per inhabitant            | 1.4        | 1.4        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 1.1        |
| <b>Museums <sup>1)</sup></b>     | <b>155</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>151</b> |
| Exhibitions                      | 1 289      | 1 134      | 773        | 824        | 909        |
| Admissions, million              | 4.9        | 4.9        | 4.5        | 4.4        | 6.9        |
| <b>Theatres <sup>2) 3)</sup></b> | <b>60</b>  | <b>59</b>  | <b>59</b>  | <b>59</b>  | <b>69</b>  |
| Performances                     | 13 837     | 12 833     | 6 374      | 5 935      | 9 637      |
| Tickets sold, million            | 2.6        | 2.6        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 1.6        |
| <b>Orchestras <sup>2)</sup></b>  | <b>24</b>  | <b>28</b>  | <b>30</b>  | <b>30</b>  | <b>33</b>  |

<sup>1)</sup> Museums with full-time personnel, excl. Åland

<sup>2)</sup> Theatres receiving statutory State subsidy

<sup>3)</sup> Incl. Finnish National Theatre and Finnish National Opera and Ballet

Sources: [Ministry of Education and Culture](#); [Finnish Film Foundation](#); [Finnish Heritage Agency](#); [Theatre Info Finland](#)

## Time use

Persons aged 10 or over

|                               | 1987-1988                          | 1999-2000    | 2009-2010    | 2020-2021    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                               | Time used, h.min/day <sup>1)</sup> |              |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>24.00</b>                       | <b>24.00</b> | <b>24.00</b> | <b>24.00</b> |
| Gainful employment            | 3.21                               | 2.48         | 2.27         | 2.20         |
| Domestic work                 | 3.04                               | 3.10         | 3.08         | 2.59         |
| Personal needs                | 10.32                              | 10.43        | 10.54        | 10.57        |
| Sleep                         | 8.28                               | 8.35         | 8.38         | 8.32         |
| Meals                         | 1.16                               | 1.20         | 1.23         | 1.31         |
| Washing and clothing          | 0.49                               | 0.47         | 0.53         | 0.54         |
| Study                         | 0.39                               | 0.39         | 0.38         | 0.38         |
| Participatory activity        | 0.08                               | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.05         |
| Sports and outdoor activities | 0.34                               | 0.40         | 0.43         | 0.48         |
| Entertainment and culture     | 0.06                               | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.03         |
| Reading                       | 0.53                               | 0.46         | 0.43         | 0.37         |
| Listening to radio            | 0.15                               | 0.09         | 0.07         | 0.05         |
| Watching television           | 1.45                               | 2.16         | 2.12         | 2.19         |
| Socialising                   | 1.15                               | 0.56         | 0.50         | 0.47         |
| Hobbies                       | 0.26                               | 0.31         | 1.01         | 1.06         |
| Other free time               | 0.27                               | 0.27         | 0.21         | 0.23         |
| Leisure trips                 | 0.34                               | 0.31         | 0.30         | 0.20         |
| Unspecified                   | 0.02                               | 0.11         | 0.13         | 0.33         |

<sup>1)</sup> Average of weekdays

### Highest and lowest temperature 2023



Rauma, Pyynpää

**+33.6 °C**

Kittilä airport

**-37.5 °C**

Sources: [Statistics Finland, time use](#); [Finnish Meteorological Institute](#)

## Offences

Offences recorded by the police, Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

|                                            | 2021           | 2022           | 2023                |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>Offences and infractions total</b>      | <b>501 398</b> | <b>494 737</b> | <b>529 776</b>      |
| Offences against the Criminal Code         | 482 593        | 475 943        | 511 233             |
| Theft, petty theft                         | 127 791        | 128 250        | 130 018             |
| Breaking into a residence or summer house  | 3 896          | 3 591          | 3 650               |
| Breaking into business premises            | 2 446          | 2 218          | 2 072               |
| Shoplifting                                | 52 319         | 54 266         | 59 828              |
| Robbery                                    | 1 893          | 2 329          | 2 727               |
| Damage to property                         | 31 806         | 30 922         | 30 532              |
| Fraud, embezzlement                        | 39 592         | 40 890         | 45 409              |
| Means of payment frauds                    | 6 649          | 11 713         | 15 073              |
| Manslaughter, murder, killing              | 83             | 79             | 57                  |
| Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing  | 374            | 349            | 355                 |
| Assault                                    | 34 123         | 38 160         | 41 271              |
| Sexual crimes                              | 5 376          | 5 473          | <sup>1)</sup> 7 292 |
| Traffic offences                           | 134 442        | 119 329        | 118 995             |
| Drunken driving                            | 17 370         | 16 098         | 15 889              |
| Under the influence of alcohol             | 8 835          | 9 141          | 8 900               |
| Under the influence of other intoxicant    | 7 338          | 5 747          | 5 766               |
| Violation of privacy, peace and reputation | 12 369         | 11 479         | 12 724              |
| Offences involving narcotics               | 28 212         | 25 140         | 26 750              |
| Unlawful use of narcotics                  | 19 295         | 17 213         | 18 578              |

<sup>1)</sup> Change in legislation

### Prisoners 2022

average daily number

**3 056**



### Prisons 2022

**28**



Source: [Statistics Finland, statistics on offences and coercive measures](#); [Prison and Probation Service of Finland](#)

## Parliamentary elections 2023

| Party                             | Votes            | %          | Members of Parliament |            | Women 2023 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
|                                   |                  |            | 2019                  | 2023       |            |
| National Coalition Party          | 644 555          | 20.8       | 38                    | 48         | 19         |
| Finns Party                       | 620 981          | 20.1       | 39                    | 46         | 17         |
| Finnish Social Democratic Party   | 617 552          | 19.9       | 40                    | 43         | 22         |
| Centre Party of Finland           | 349 640          | 11.3       | 31                    | 23         | 9          |
| Green League                      | 217 795          | 7.0        | 20                    | 13         | 10         |
| Left Alliance                     | 218 430          | 7.1        | 16                    | 11         | 9          |
| Swedish People's Party in Finland | 133 518          | 4.3        | 9                     | 9          | 3          |
| Christian Democrats in Finland    | 130 694          | 4.2        | 5                     | 5          | 3          |
| Movement Now                      | 74 995           | 2.4        | 1                     | 1          | -          |
| Other parties                     | 72 274           | 2.3        | -                     | -          | -          |
| Others                            | 15 170           | 0.5        | 1                     | 1          | -          |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>3 095 604</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>200</b>            | <b>200</b> | <b>92</b>  |
| Female candidates                 | 1 546 685        | 50.0       |                       |            |            |

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 72.0%,  
Finns resident abroad included 68.5%

## Presidential elections 2024

| First round      | Votes   | %    | First round          | Votes            | %          |
|------------------|---------|------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Alexander Stubb  | 882 388 | 27.2 | Sari Essayah         | 47 847           | 1.5        |
| Pekka Haavisto   | 836 712 | 25.8 | Mika Aaltola         | 47 467           | 1.5        |
| Jussi Halla-aho  | 615 802 | 19.0 | Harry Harkimo        | 17 030           | 0.5        |
| Olli Rehn        | 496 759 | 15.3 | Invalid ballots      | 9 095            | 0.3        |
| Li Andersson     | 158 579 | 4.9  | <b>Valid ballots</b> | <b>3 243 451</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Jutta Urpilainen | 140 867 | 4.3  |                      |                  |            |

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 75.0%,  
Finns resident abroad included 71.5%.

| Second round    | Votes     | %    | Second round         | Votes            | %          |
|-----------------|-----------|------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Alexander Stubb | 1 575 444 | 51.6 | Invalid ballots      | 20 389           | 0.7        |
| Pekka Haavisto  | 1 476 634 | 48.4 | <b>Valid ballots</b> | <b>3 052 078</b> | <b>100</b> |

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 70.7%,  
Finns resident abroad included 67.6%.

Sources: [Statistics Finland, parliamentary elections](#), [presidential elections](#)



## Municipal elections 2021

| Party         | Votes   | %    | Party             | Votes            | %          |
|---------------|---------|------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| KOK           | 522 623 | 21.4 | KD                | 88 259           | 3.6        |
| SDP           | 433 811 | 17.7 | Movement Now      | 38 943           | 1.6        |
| KESK          | 363 364 | 14.9 | Other parties     | 19 611           | 0.8        |
| Finns Party   | 354 236 | 14.5 | Others            | 50 482           | 2.1        |
| Green League  | 259 104 | 10.6 | <b>Total</b>      | <b>2 446 312</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Left Alliance | 194 385 | 7.9  | Female candidates | 1 103 100        | 45.1       |
| RKP           | 121 494 | 5.0  |                   |                  |            |

Voting turnout 55.1%

## County elections 2022

| Party         | Votes   | %    | Party             | Votes            | %          |
|---------------|---------|------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| KOK           | 401 853 | 21.6 | KD                | 78 914           | 4.2        |
| SDP           | 359 462 | 19.3 | Movement Now      | 33 767           | 1.8        |
| KESK          | 356 851 | 19.2 | VKK               | 24 189           | 1.3        |
| Finns Party   | 206 637 | 11.1 | Other parties     | 7 819            | 0.4        |
| Left Alliance | 148 720 | 8.0  | Others            | 12 684           | 0.7        |
| Green League  | 137 221 | 7.4  | <b>Total</b>      | <b>1 859 526</b> | <b>100</b> |
| RKP           | 91 409  | 4.9  | Female candidates | 958 744          | 51.6       |

Voting turnout 47.5%

## European Parliament elections 2019

| Party         | Votes   | %    | Party             | Votes            | %          |
|---------------|---------|------|-------------------|------------------|------------|
| KOK           | 380 460 | 20.8 | RKP               | 115 962          | 6.3        |
| Green League  | 292 892 | 16.0 | KD                | 89 204           | 4.9        |
| SDP           | 267 603 | 14.6 | Other parties     | 53 131           | 2.9        |
| Finns Party   | 253 176 | 13.8 | Others            | 4 077            | 0.2        |
| KESK          | 247 477 | 13.5 | <b>Total</b>      | <b>1 830 045</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Left Alliance | 126 063 | 6.9  | Female candidates | 1 000 059        | 54.6       |

Voting turnout of Finnish citizens resident in Finland 42.7%

KOK National Coalition Party, SDP Finnish Social Democratic Party, KESK Centre Party of Finland, RKP Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD Christian Democrats in Finland, VKK Power Belongs to the People

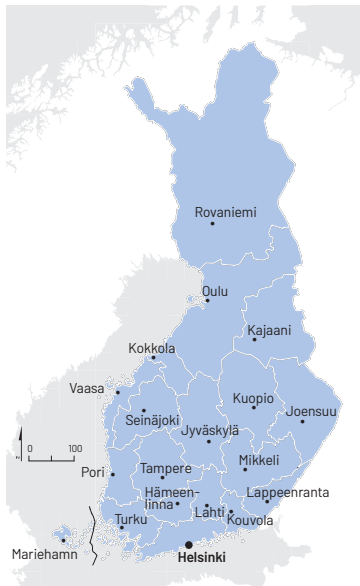
Sources: [Statistics Finland, municipal elections](#), [county elections](#), [European Parliament elections](#)

## International comparison data

| Country        | Population<br>Million | GNI per capita<br>USD, purchasing<br>power adjusted | Inflation<br>% | Unemploy-<br>ment<br>% |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                | 2022                  | 2022                                                | 2023           | 2023                   |
| Finland        | 5.6                   | 63 360                                              | 6.2            | 7.2                    |
| Sweden         | 10.5                  | 70 770                                              | 8.5            | 7.7                    |
| Norway         | 5.4                   | 125 000                                             | 5.5            | 3.6                    |
| Denmark        | 5.9                   | 80 530                                              | 7.7            | 5.1                    |
| Iceland        | 0.4                   | 68 020                                              | 8.7            | 3.5                    |
| Austria        | 9.0                   | 70 930                                              | 7.8            | 5.3                    |
| Belgium        | 11.6                  | 69 310                                              | 4.0            | 5.5                    |
| China          | 1 411.8               | 21 250                                              | 0.2            | 5.0                    |
| Czech Republic | 10.5                  | 49 270                                              | 10.7           | 2.6                    |
| Estonia        | 1.3                   | 46 760                                              | 9.2            | 6.4                    |
| France         | 65.6                  | 58 610                                              | 4.9            | 7.3                    |
| Germany        | 83.2                  | 69 210                                              | 5.9            | 3.1                    |
| Greece         | 10.5                  | 38 520                                              | 3.5            | 11.1                   |
| Hungary        | 9.7                   | 42 310                                              | 17.1           | 4.1                    |
| Ireland        | 5.1                   | 96 100                                              | 7.8            | 4.3                    |
| Israel         | 9.6                   | 51 690                                              | 4.2            | 3.4                    |
| Italy          | 59.0                  | 55 940                                              | 5.6            | 7.7                    |
| Latvia         | 1.9                   | 41 010                                              | 8.9            | 6.5                    |
| Lithuania      | 2.8                   | 49 160                                              | 9.1            | 6.9                    |
| Luxembourg     | 0.7                   | 98 650                                              | 3.7            | 5.2                    |
| Netherlands    | 17.6                  | 73 850                                              | 3.8            | 3.6                    |
| Poland         | 37.7                  | 44 770                                              | 11.6           | 2.8                    |
| Portugal       | 10.4                  | 43 870                                              | 4.3            | 6.5                    |
| Spain          | 47.4                  | 48 920                                              | 3.5            | 12.2                   |
| Switzerland    | 8.8                   | 88 910                                              | 2.1            | 4.1                    |
| Türkiye        | 85.0                  | 37 990                                              | 53.9           | 9.4                    |
| Ukraine        | 41.0                  | 13 350                                              | 20.1           | <sup>1)</sup> 9.8      |
| United Kingdom | 67.6                  | 57 750                                              | 6.8            | 4.4                    |
| United States  | 333.3                 | 77 950                                              | 4.1            | 3.6                    |

<sup>1)</sup> 2021

Sources: [UN, Demographic Yearbook](#); [ILO, ILOSTAT Database](#); [IMF, World Economic Outlook](#); [OECD Database](#); [World Bank Open Data](#)



Regions by regional division as on 1 January 2024

**Suomi  
Finland**



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full EFTA membership
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union
- 2002 Introduction of the euro
- 2023 Full NATO membership

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